

Daily Futures Market Commentary Livestock Outlook

# FRIDAY MORNING JANUARY 19, 2024 LIVESTOCK REPORT

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# CATTLE

JANUARY 18, 2024	121,000
WEEK AGO	120,000
YEAR AGO	119,316
WEEK TO DATE (EST)	462,000
SAME PERIOD LAST WEEK (EST)	424,000
SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR (ACT )	494,131

# HTTPS://WWW.AMS.USDA.GOV/MNREPORTS/AMS\_3208.PDF

2:00 PM JANUARY 18, 2024		
BOXED BEEF	CHOICE	SELECT
CURRENT CUTOUT VALUES:	296.29	283.76
CHANGE FROM PRIOR DAY:	(2.16)	0.74
CHOICE/SELECT SPREAD:	12.	53
TOTAL LOAD COUNT (CUTS, TRIMMINGS, GRINDS):	14	4
5 DAY SIMPLE AVERAGE:	292.00	275.47

CME BOXED BEEF INDEX ON 01/17/2024 WAS 288.87 UP 2.93 FROM PREVIOUS DAY

2:00 PM JANUARY 18, 2024		
PRIMAL RIB	452.70	409.87
PRIMAL CHUCK	261.08	260.92
PRIMAL ROUND	245.14	242.58
PRIMAL LOIN	383.01	349.38
PRIMAL BRISKET	268.39	271.15
PRIMAL SHORT PLATE	186.13	186.13
PRIMAL FLANK	140.50	139.91

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2:00 PM JANUARY 17, 2024		
PRIMAL RIB	465.02	411.13
PRIMAL CHUCK	259.72	257.47
PRIMAL ROUND	246.15	236.14
PRIMAL LOIN	385.26	354.65
PRIMAL BRISKET	275.29	275.21
PRIMAL SHORT PLATE	188.37	188.37
PRIMAL FLANK	138.97	142.90

## LOAD COUNT AND CUTOUT VALUE SUMMARY

Date	Choice	Select	Trim	Grinds	Total		
01/17	60	15	10	18	102	298.45	283.02
01/16	74	16	4	18	112	294.99	279.98
01/15	65	16	5	16	102	291.42	272.56
01/12	80	16	4	26	126	FRIDAY 289.26	271.85 FRIDAY
01/11	72	14	10	20	115	285.89	269.94
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**National Boxed Beef Cuts - Negotiated Sales** 

FOB Plant basis negotiated sales for delivery within 0-21 day period. Prior days sales after 1:30pm are included.

#### **JANUARY 18, 2024**

Choice Cuts	110.81 loads	4,432,390 pounds
Select Cuts	11.90 loads	476,015 pounds
Trimmings	5.85 loads	233,981 pounds
Ground Beef	15.15 loads	605,832 pounds

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#### WEEKLY FUTURES PRICE CHANGE

	01/12/2023	01/19/2024	CONTRACT HIGH
FEBRUARY 2024 LIVE CATTLE	171.37		196.60 9/19/2023
APRIL 2024 LIVE CATTLE	174.17		199.82 9/15/2023
JUNE 2024 LIVE CATTLE	171.62		194.02 9/15/2023
AUGUST 2024 LIVE CATTLE	172.07		192.45 9/15/2023
OCTOBER 2024 LIVE CATTLE	176.97		194.67 9/15/2023
DECEMBER 2024 LIVE CATTLE	181.02		197.47 9/15/2023
FEBRUARY 2025 LIVE CATTLE	184.42		199.57 9/20/2023
APRIL 2025 LIVE CATTLE (APRIL 2025 LIVE CATTLE OPENED ON OCTOBE	<b>186.92</b> R 31. 2023 AT 192.80)		195.35 11/02/2023

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#### **JANUARY 2024 USDA LIVESTOCK REPORTS**

CATTLE ON FEED REPORT - JANUARY 19, 2024 COLD STORAGE REPORT – JANUARY 24, 2024 CATTLE INVENTORY REPORT - JANUARY 31, 2024 ALL REPORTS 2:00PM CST

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## US DECEMBER CATTLE PLACEMENTS SEEN DOWN 4.6% FROM YEAR AGO -ANALYSTS - REUTERS NEWS

	RANGE	AVERAGE	MILLION HEAD
ON FEED JANUARY 1	101.4-102.5	102.1	11.927
PLACEMENTS IN DECEMBER	91.5-98.0	95.4	1.702
MARKETINGS IN DECEMBER	98.2-100.7	99.3	1.729

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Slaughter Wednesday was 121,000 head and the increase in slaughter was enough to push Choice beef down \$2.16 and increase Choice beef load movement to 110.81 loads. It looks as though packers were dumping beef. The Choice to Select spread narrowed to 12.53 and narrowing of the spread is normally a negative indicator.

Next week packers will have their full workforce back, feedlots will move cattle and beef will leave the packer.

Before subzero temperatures invaded the U.S. heating bills were already going up and over the past week, energy usage hit levels where many cities warned that the surge in energy usage was draining power. Consumers are going to have extra-large utility bills on top of credit card payments due from holiday spending and travel. Consumers will leave expensive beef cuts on the shelves, buy the cheapest beef and move to chicken and cheap pork. Beef demand during the holidays was due to a huge surge in Choice rib primals. On December 7<sup>th</sup> Choice rib primals topped at \$597.03. By January 4, 2024, they dropped to \$453.72.

Beef moved higher because of a weather market. It is that simple.

Buyers can add more imported beef and they likely will do it. When a consumer buys ground or processed beef, they don't ask where beef originates or what grade. If they want 85% to 15% ground beef, or any fat to lean blend that is their concern. Stores can advertise a product such as "Ground Chuck" and unless specified it is a certain grade, it can be from a prime steer to and old bull and likely a mix but using mostly the cheapest grade.

Trade volume is light.

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Last week cash cattle price were \$1.00 to \$2.00 Lower. Midwest cattle sold for \$173.00 to \$175.00 with dressed prices \$273.00. Southwest cattle didn't sell until Friday with prices \$172.00.

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First notice day for February 2024 Live Cattle is February 5, 2024.

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#### **USDA NATIONAL STEER & HEIFER ESTIMATED GRADING PERCENT REPORT**

https://www.ams.usda.gov/mnreports/nw\_ls196.txt Full Report

#### For Week Ending: January 6, 2024

	Nebraska	Kansas	Texas
Prime	12.34%	7.51%	3.75%
Choice	74.15%	77.34%	64.33%
Select	9.36%	12.61%	29.22%
Other	4.16%	2.54%	2.70%

### **PREVIOUS WEEK**

	Nebraska	Kansas	Texas	
Prime	14.25%	7.74%	4.54%	
Choice	73.59%	77.62%	66.42%	
Select	7.85%	1 <b>2.0</b> 8%	27.11%	
Other	4.30%	2.57%	1.94%	
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#### **EXPORTS**

For week ending January 11, 2024 net exports were 21,400 MT. South Korea took 7800MT, China was second at 5200 MT and Japan took 2400 MT and Mexico bought 2200MT. If beef could average 20,000MT to 25,000MT it would be a benefit for beef.

Week Ending January 4, 2024	12,200 MT
Week Ending December 28, 2023	9,500 MT
Week Ending December 21, 2023	2,100 MT
Week ending December 14, 2023	9700 MT

#### HTTPS://APPS.FAS.USDA.GOV/EXPORT-SALES/HIGHLITE.HTM

## NATIONAL WEEKLY FED CATTLE COMPREHENSIVE REPORT JANUARY 16, 2024

As of January 16, 2024, dressed steer and heifer carcasses averaged 901.2 pounds up 2.0 pounds from previous week but <u>up 17.2 pounds from a year ago</u>. The grading percent as of 01/16/24 was 82.9 % compared to previous week at 83.4% down .5%. On January 17, 2023 carcasses weighed 884.0 pounds and graded 84.1 % .

https://www.ams.usda.gov/mnreports/ams\_2700.pdf

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\*\*\*NATIONAL DAILY DIRECT CATTLE 01/18/2024 5 DAY ACCUMULATED WEIGHTED AVG

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	WEIGHT PRICE	HEAD
LIVE STEER:	1478 \$173.33	16,408
LIVE HEIFER:	1342 \$173.02	6,768
DRESSED STEER	947 \$273.70	7,536
DRESSED HEIFER:	855 \$273.48	2,614

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USDA POSTED SUMMARY CATTLE PRICES ON 01/18/2024 STEER AND HEIFER COMBINED PRICES

IA/MN – CASH FOB – 170.00 - 172.00 ON 367 TOTAL HEAD AVE WEIGHT 1551.2 POUNDS DRESSED DELIVERED – NO REPORTABLE TRADE LIVE DELIVERED – NO REPORTABLE TRADE DRESSED FOB - NO REPORTABLE TRADE.

- NE CASH FOB NO REPORTABLE TRADE DRESSED FOB - NO REPORTABLE TRADE DRESSED DELIVERED - NO REPORTABLE TRADE
- KS CASH NO REPORTABLE TRADE DRESSED DELIVERED - NO REPORTABLE TRADE
- TX/OK/NM CASH NO REPORTABLE TRADE LIVE DELIVERED – NO REPORTABLE TRADE

COLORADO - \*\*INFORMATION NOT AVAILABLE DUE TO CONFIDENTIALITY\*\*

APRIL 2024 LIVE CATTLE/ APRIL 2024 LEAN HOGS – APRIL 2024/JUNE 2024 LIVE CATTLE SPREAD – FEBRUARY 2024 LIVE CATTLE – APRIL 2024 LIVE CATTLE –

# FEEDER CATTLE

CME FEEDER INDEX ON 01/17/2024 WAS 227.29 UP 1.42 FROM PREVIOUS DAY

# JANUARY 2024 FEEDER CATTLE FUTURES SETTLED ON 01/18/2024 AT \$230.92

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#### NATIONAL FEEDER & STOCKER CATTLE SUMMARY - WEEK ENDING 01/13/2024

<b>RECEIPTS:</b>	Auctions	Direct	Video/Internet	Total
This Week:	241,700	29,500	164,000	435,200
Last Week:	180,900	16,900	14,400	212,200
Year Ago:	388,000	62,300	75,200	525,500

Compared to last week, steers and heifers sold 3.00 to 10.00 lower. Demand was reported anywhere from light to good depending on what day of the week the auction occurred. Most of the decline in the market was after Tuesday in the Plains as an artic blast of cold air and snow blew into the region. Although the holidays are past not all barns were able to get back to business this week as winter weather complicated marketing as most sales after Wednesday had sharply reduced receipts and/or buyer attendance if a sale was held at all. The first full week of the New Year is typically the largest auction receipt week for the whole year; however, this year's number is not even close to where it normally would be.

https://www.ams.usda.gov/mnreports/sj\_ls850.txt

WEEKLY FUTURES PRICE CHANGE

	01/12/2023	01/19/2024	CONTRACT HIGH
JANUARY 2024 FEEDER CATTLE	226.57		268.50 SEPTEMBER 15, 2023
MARCH 2024 FEEDER CATTLE	227.70		270.10 SEPTEMBER 15, 2023
APRIL 2024 FEEDER CATTLE	233.00		273.60 SEPTEMBER 19, 2023
MAY 2024 FEEDER CATTLE	237.82		272.47 SEPTEMBER 15, 2023
AUGUST 2024 FEEDER CATTLE	253.85		282.92 SEPTEMBER 20, 2023
SEPTEMBER 2024 FEEDER CATTLE	256.82		285.90 SEPTEMBER 28, 2023
NOVEMBER 2024 FEEDER CATTLE	258.87		257.00 NOVEMBER 21, 2023

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# HOGS

USDA ESTIMATED FEDERAL HOG SLAUGHTER

JANUARY 18, 2024	489,000
WEEK AGO	479,000
YEAR AGO	434,623
WEEK TO DATE (EST)	1,810,000
SAME PERIOD LAST WEEK (EST)	1,798,000

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# SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR (ACT ) 1,827,404

#### https://www.ams.usda.gov/mnreports/ams\_3208.pdf

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CME LEAN HOG INDEX ON 01/16/2023 WAS 67.34 UP 49 CENTS FROM PREVIOUS DAY

CME PORK CUTOUT INDEX 01/17/2024 AT 86.72 UP 22 CENTS FROM PREVIOUS DAY

THE CME LEAN HOG INDEX IS MINUS \$19.38 TO THE CME PORK INDEX. 01/18/2024

#### WEEKLY FUTURES PRICE CHANGE

	01/12/2023	01/19/2024	CONTRACT HIGH
FEBRUARY 2023 LEAN HOGS	71.90		88.35 FEBRUARY 21, 2023
APRIL 2023 LEAN HOGS	78.62		91.60 FEBRUARY 23, 2023
JUNE 2024 LEAN HOGS	92.45		103.95 DECEMBER 14, 2022
JULY 2024 LEAN HOGS	94.37		102.60 FEBRUARY 22, 2023
AUGUST 2024 LEAN HOGS	94.47		96.90 JUNE 26, 2023
OCTOBER 2024 LEAN HOGS	82.20		85.20 MAY 15, 2023
DECEMBER 2024 LEAN HOGS	75.00		80.65 JUNE 21, 2023
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Hog slaughter is close to normal levels. There are still a couple of days when temperatures will be near or below zero and snow will continue to make driving hard in the upper Midwest. But next week will see normal temperatures.

Pork prices Thursday morning during trading were higher with hams the biggest gainer. Hams still remain super cheap averaging \$76.99.

February Lean Hogs closed \$3.76 over the CME Lean Hog Index but there is plenty of time before February Lean Hogs go off the board and need to converge with cash.

EXPORTS

FOR WEEK ENDING JANUARY 11, 2024 NET EXPORTS WERE 33,400 MT. MEXICO TOOK 10,000 MT, JAPAN FOLLOWED WITH 9,000 MT AND SOUTH KOREA CAME IN THRIRD AT 6,300 MT. THE YEAR IS STARTING OUT STRONG.

WEEK ENDING JANUARY 4, 2024 NET EXPORTS WERE 23,300 MT WEEK ENDING DECEMBER 28, 2023 NET EXPORTS WERE 17,800 MT WEEK ENDING DECEMBER 21, 2023 NET EXPORTS WERE 23,800 MT WEEK ENDING DECEMBER 14, 2023 NET EXPORTS WERE 37,500 MT

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CHINA WENT HOG WILD IN PRODUCTION LAST YEAR AND DURING DECEMBER SLAUGHTERED MORE HOGS AND SLAUGHTERING LIGHTER HOGS. IN 2023 CHINA ALSO INCREASED PORK EXPORTS. THE USDA ESTIMATES CHINA INCREASED EXPORTS IN 2023 BY 23.76%. CHINA ALSO HAS BEEN INCREASING "SWINE" EXPORTS FOR 3 YEARS FROM PIGS TO SOWS.

## **FOB PLANT - NEGOTIATED SALES**

<u>Based on negotiated prices and volume of pork cuts delivered within 14 days</u> and on average industry cutting yields. Calculations for 215 lb. Pork Carcass. 55-56% lean, 0.55"-0.70" BF Last Rib

Loads PORK CUTS : 258.35 Loads TRIM/PROCESS PORK : 32.13

2:00 PM 01/18/2024 CHANGE: FIVE DAY AVERAGE	LOADS 290.48	CARCASS 88.73 0.77 87.52	LOIN 86.27 -0.94 85.16	BUTT 101.86 -1.34 103.42	1.28	RIB 126.67 0.61 125.22	HAM 77.58 1.92 76.99	BELLY 127.97 3.31 123.22
11:00 AM 01/18/2024 CHANGE: FIVE DAY AVERAGE	LOADS 188.14	CARCASS 89.81 1.85 87.74	LOIN 87.19 -0.02 85.34	BUTT 102.69 -0.51 103.58	PIC 66.94 1.36 65.61	RIB 126.37 0.31 125.16	HAM 80.23 4.57 77.52	BELLY 128.55 3.89 123.33
2:00 PM 01/17/2024 CHANGE: FIVE DAY AVERAGE	LOADS 240.60	CARCASS 87.96 0.17 86.69	LOIN 87.21 2.28 84.53	BUTT 103.20 -1.56 102.72	PIC 65.58 -0.44 65.27	RIB 126.06 0.45 124.27	HAM 75.66 -1.16 76.47	BELLY 124.66 0.23 120.57

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#### HOG REPORT - PLANT DELIVERED PURCHASE JANUARY 18, 2024

National Negotiated Carcass Price Head Count: 2,860 Lowest price: 47.00 Highest price: 48.50 Weighted Average 48.04 Change from Previous Day 0.97 higher

Other Market Formula (Carcass) Head Count: 25,876 Lowest Base Price: 63.95 Highest Base Price: 90.91 Weighted Average Price: 70.24

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Swine/Pork Market Formula (Carcass) Head Count 160,009 Lowest base price: 45.35 Highest Base Price: 81.14 Weighted Average Price 67.47

Other Purchase Arrangement (Carcass) HEAD COUNT: 71,144 Lowest base price: 55.72 Highest base price: 103.89 Weighted Average Price: 77.29 https://www.ams.usda.gov/sites/default/files/media/LMRSwineReportingHandout.pdf

NATIONAL DAILY DIRECT HOG PRIOR DAY REPORT - SLAUGHTERED SWINE <u>HTTPS://www.ams.usda.gov/mnreports/ams\_2511.pdf</u> SLAUGHTER DATA – JANUARY 17, 2024

\*\*PRODUCER SOLD: HEAD COUNT 228,069 AVERAGE LIVE WEIGHT 290.12 AVERAGE CARCASS WEIGHT 217.08

PACKER SOLD: HEAD COUNT 37,892 AVERAGE LIVE WEIGHT 292.19 AVERAGE CARCASS WEIGHT 220.14

PACKER OWNED: HEAD COUNT 184,627 AVERAGE LIVE WEIGHT 289.72 AVERAGE CARCASS WEIGHT 221.43

FEBRUARY/APRIL LEAN HOG SPREAD – FEBRUARY 2024 LEAN HOGS – APRIL 2024 LEAN HOGS – JUNE 2024 LEAN HOGS –

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Beef: Net sales of 21,400 MT for 2024 were primarily for South Korea (7,800 MT, including decreases of 500 MT), China (5,200 MT, including decreases of 100 MT), Japan (2,400 MT, including decreases of 500 MT), Mexico (2,200 MT, including decreases of 200 MT), and Taiwan (1,100 MT, including decreases of 100 MT). Exports of 15,200 MT were primarily to South Korea (4,600 MT), Japan (3,500 MT), China (2,200 MT), Mexico (1,700 MT), and Taiwan (800 MT).

Pork: Net sales of 33,400 MT for 2024 were primarily for Mexico (10,000 MT, including decreases of 200 MT), Japan (9,000 MT, including decreases of 400 MT), South Korea (6,300 MT, including decreases of 1,100 MT), Chile (1,600 MT), and Colombia (1,600 MT, including decreases of 100 MT). Exports of 31,400 MT were primarily to Mexico (12,500 MT), South Korea (4,100 MT), Japan (3,800 MT), China (2,500 MT), and Colombia (2,500 MT).

CHARTS FROM ESIGNAL INTERACTIVE, INC.

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